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Lesson 7-2b: Trigonometric Addition and Subtraction Formulas II**Objectives**

Students will...

- Be able to use addition and subtraction formulas to evaluate trig functions and to prove or verify identities.

Addition and Subtraction Formulas

Formulas for Sine:

Formulas for Cosine:

Formulas for Tangent:

Guidelines for Proving Identities

Furthermore, we have some guidelines/tips for proving identities.

1. **Focus on the fractions:** More often than not, identity proofs are more easily done when you work with the side that involves a fraction.
2. **Pick the more "complicated" side:** It's easier to modify the sides that has less sines or cosines. Generally, rewriting everything as sine or cosine can help you when you are "stuck."
3. **Use the Known Identities!:** Use algebra and the identities are already known to you. Look to combine multiple fractions into one with a common denominator.

Using Addition and Subtraction FormulasProve the following identity: $\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - u\right) = \sin u$ Verify the following identity: $\frac{1+\tan x}{1-\tan x} = \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right)$ Example