









21.

Row Operation 1:  $\begin{bmatrix} -3 & -1 & 3 & -3 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 1st row by  $-1/3$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-3$  times the 1st row to the 3rd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 2nd row by  $-1/2$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-1$  times the 2nd row to the 3rd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1/2 & -5/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 5:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1/2 & -5/2 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 3rd row by  $-2$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1/3 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1/2 & -1/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

22.

Row Operation 1:  $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 1st row by  $1/2$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  add 1 times the 1st row to the 2nd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-1$  times the 1st row to the 4th row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 2nd row by  $2/3$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 5:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$  add 2 times the 2nd row to the 3rd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 6:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5/2 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-5/2$  times the 2nd row to the 4th row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

23.

Row Operation 1:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -3 & 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 1st row by  $-1/3$   $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-2$  times the 1st row to the 2nd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 10/3 & -10/3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 10/3 & -10/3 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 2nd row by  $3/10$   $\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & -2/3 & 2/3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

24.

Row Operation 1:  $\begin{bmatrix} -2 & -3 \\ -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 1st row by  $-1/2$   $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 2:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ -1 & -1 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  add 1 times the 1st row to the 2nd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 3:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \\ -3 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$  add 3 times the 1st row to the 3rd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 4:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$  multiply the 2nd row by 2  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$

Row Operation 5:  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 3/2 \end{bmatrix}$  add  $-3/2$  times the 2nd row to the 3rd row  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3/2 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

25.

